

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:**

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (currently amended): A nitride semiconductor substrate comprising:  
  
a group III nitride semiconductor substrate;  
  
a mask formed over the group III nitride semiconductor substrate; and  
  
a semiconductor multilayer film formed above the mask;  
  
wherein the group III nitride semiconductor substrate has a dislocation density in the vicinity of the surface thereof of  $1 \times 10^7/\text{cm}^2$  or less, and  
  
the mask ~~having~~ has a polycrystalline material deposited on the surface thereof.
2. (original): The nitride semiconductor substrate according to Claim 1, wherein the polycrystalline material is formed from a material containing aluminum and nitrogen as essential elements.
3. (original): The nitride semiconductor substrate according to Claim 1, wherein voids are formed on the surface of the mask having the polycrystalline material.
4. (original): The nitride semiconductor substrate according to Claim 1, wherein the mask is provided on the surface of the group III nitride semiconductor substrate.
5. (canceled).

6. (currently amended): A nitride semiconductor device comprising:  
a group III nitride semiconductor substrate;  
a mask formed over the group III nitride semiconductor substrate; and  
a semiconductor multilayer film formed above the mask, the semiconductor multilayer film including an active layer;

wherein the group III nitride semiconductor substrate has a dislocation density in the vicinity of the surface thereof of  $1 \times 10^7/\text{cm}^2$  or less, and

the mask has a polycrystalline material deposited on the surface thereof.

7. (original): The nitride semiconductor device according to Claim 6, wherein the polycrystalline material is formed from a material containing aluminum and nitrogen as essential elements.

8. (original): The nitride semiconductor device according to Claim 6, wherein voids are formed on the surface of the mask having the polycrystalline material.

9. (original): The nitride semiconductor device according to Claim 6, wherein the mask is provided on the surface of the group III nitride semiconductor substrate.

10. (canceled).

11. (currently amended): The nitride semiconductor device according to Claim 6, wherein the mask is provided in the vicinity of a device separating ~~plane~~groove of the nitride semiconductor device.

12-21. (canceled).